

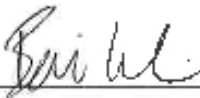
CONSTITUTION

RWCMD Students' Union
Undeb Myfyrwyr CBCDC

*Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama
Coleg Brenhinol Cerdd a Drama Cymru*

(An Unincorporated Association)

This Constitution was approved by a General Meeting of RWCMD Students' Union and subsequently ratified by the RWCMD Board of Directors on 6th June 2011. The next review and approval must be completed, in line with the conditions of this Constitution, by 6th June 2016.

Signed: 

Brian Weir, Chief Executive Officer
12th September 2011

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Constitution
of
Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama Students' Union

BACKGROUND

- a. The Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama Students' Union (the "Union") is a Students' Union within the meaning of the Education Act 1994. The Union is devoted to the educational interests and welfare of its Members.
- b. The Union will seek at all times to:
 - (i) ensure that the diversity of its membership is recognised and that equal access is available to all Members of whatever origin or orientation;
 - (ii) pursue its aims and objectives independent of any political party or religious group; and
 - (iii) pursue equal opportunities by taking positive action within the law to facilitate participation of groups discriminated against by society.
- c. This Constitution has been structured to give the Board of Trustees reasonable authority to manage the affairs of the Union in a professional manner. The Members enjoy the right, which must be exercised in accordance with charity law, to elect a proportion of the Trustees and to dismiss all of the Trustees. The Board of Trustees will give the utmost consideration to the views of Members.
- d. Under the Education Act 1994, the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama has a statutory duty to ensure that the Union operates in a fair and democratic manner and is held to proper account for its finances. The Union therefore works alongside the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama in ensuring that the affairs of the Union are properly conducted and that the educational and welfare needs of the Union's Members are met.

Definitions and Interpretation

1. The meanings of any defined terms used in this Constitution are set out in Clause 98. If any dispute arises in relation to the interpretation of this Constitution or any of the By-Laws, it shall be resolved by the Board of Trustees.

Name

2. There shall be a students' union in the name of RWCMD Students' Union (and in this Constitution it is called "the Union").

Objects

3. The Union's objects are the advancement of education of Students at the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama for the public benefit by:
 - 3.1.1 promoting the interests and welfare of Students at the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama during their course of study and representing, supporting and advising Students;
 - 3.1.2 being the recognised representative channel between Students and the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama and any other external bodies; and
 - 3.1.3 providing social, cultural, sporting and recreational activities and forums for discussions and debate for the personal development of its Students
 - 3.1.4 foster and encourage freedom of speech and take measures to encourage and build a student community which celebrates the diversity of members

Powers

4. To further its objects, but not to further any other purpose, the Union may:
 - 4.1.1 provide services and facilities for Members;
 - 4.1.2 establish, support, promote and operate a network of student activities for Members;
- 4.2 support any RAG or similar fundraising activities carried out by its Members for charitable causes, including the provision of administrative support, banking facilities and acting as a holding trustee of any funds raised;
- 4.3 alone or with other organisations:
 - 4.3.1 carry out campaigning activities;
 - 4.3.2 seek to influence public opinion; and make representations to and seek to influence governmental and other bodies and institutions
 - 4.3.3 regarding the reform, development and implementation of appropriate policies, legislation and regulations provided that all such activities shall be

confined to the activities which an English and Welsh charity may properly undertake and provided that the Union complies with the Education Act and any guidance published by the Charity Commission;

- 4.4 write, make, commission, print, publish or distribute materials or information or assist in these activities;
- 4.5 promote, initiate, develop or carry out education and training and arrange, provide or assist with exhibitions, lectures, meetings, seminars, displays or classes;
- 4.6 promote, encourage, carry out or commission research, surveys, studies or other work and publish the useful results;
- 4.7 provide or appoint others to provide advice, guidance, representation and advocacy;
- 4.8 co-operate with other charities and bodies and exchange information and advice with them;
- 4.9 become a member, affiliate or associate of other charities and bodies;
- 4.10 support, set up or amalgamate with other charities with objects identical or similar to the Union's objects, and act as or appoint trustees, agents, nominees or delegates to control and manage such charities;
- 4.11 incorporate and transfer all its assets to a charitable limited liability legal entity, and dissolve at any time following such incorporation and transfer if the Trustees consider it appropriate to do so;
- 4.12 raise funds and invite and receive contributions from any person provided that the Union shall not carry out any taxable trading activities in raising funds;
- 4.13 make grants or loans of money and give guarantees;
- 4.14 set aside funds for special purposes or as reserves against future expenditure;
- 4.15 open and operate banking accounts and other facilities for banking and draw, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount, issue or execute negotiable instruments such as promissory notes or bills of exchange;
- 4.16 trade in the course of carrying out any of its objects;
- 4.17 establish or acquire subsidiary companies to carry on any taxable trade;
- 4.18 subject to Clause 5 (Limitation on private benefits), employ and pay employees and professionals or other advisors;
- 4.19 pay out of the funds of the Union the cost of any premium in respect of any indemnity insurance to cover the liability of the Trustees (or any of them) which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default, breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Union provided that no such insurance shall extend to:

- 4.19.1 any claim arising from any liability incurred by the Trustees to pay a fine imposed in criminal proceedings or a sum payable to a regulatory authority by way of a penalty in respect of non-compliance with any requirement of a regulatory nature (however arising);
 - 4.19.2 any liability incurred by the Trustees in defending any criminal proceedings in which the Trustees are convicted of an offence arising out of any fraud or dishonesty, or wilful or reckless misconduct; or
 - 4.19.3 any liability incurred by the Trustees to the Union that arises out of any conduct which the Trustees knew (or must reasonably be assumed to have known) was not in the interests of the Union or in the case of which they did not care whether it was in the best interests of the Union or not; and
- 4.20 do all such other lawful things as shall further the Union's objects.

5. Limitation on private benefits

- 5.1 The income and property of the Union shall be applied solely towards the promotion of its objects.
- 5.2 Except as provided below no part of the income and property of the Union may be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of dividend, bonus or otherwise by way of profit to any Member of the Union. This shall not prevent any payment in good faith by the Union of:
- 5.2.1 any payments made to any Member in their capacity as a beneficiary of the Union;
 - 5.2.2 reasonable and proper remuneration to any Member for any goods or services supplied to the Union provided that if such Member is a Trustee Clause 5.3 shall apply;
- 5.3 Except as provided below no Trustee may sell goods, services or any interest in land to the Union; be employed by, or receive any remuneration from, the Union; or receive any other financial benefit from the Union. This shall not prevent any payment in good faith by the Union of:
- 5.3.1 any payments made to any Trustee or Connected Person in their capacity as a beneficiary of the Union;
 - 5.3.2 reasonable and proper out of pocket expenses of the Trustees;
 - 5.3.3 reasonable and proper remuneration to any Officer Trustee or Connected Person for any goods or services supplied to the Union on the instructions of the Trustees provided that:
 - (a) for the avoidance of doubt, the authorisation under this provision shall extend to the remuneration of Officer Trustees and Connected Persons under contracts of employment with the Union;

- (b) subject to Clause 5.3.3(a), the authorisation under this provision shall not extend to the service of acting as Trustee;
- (c) if the person being remunerated is a Trustee the procedure described in Clause 82 (Conflicts of Interest) must be followed in considering the appointment of the Trustee and in relation to any other decisions regarding the remuneration authorised by this provision;
- (d) if the person being remunerated is a Connected Person the procedure described in Clause 82 (Conflicts of Interest) must be followed by the relevant Trustee in relation to any decisions regarding such Connected Person;
- (e) subject to Clause 5.6, this provision may not apply to more than half of the Trustees in any financial year (and for these purposes such provision shall be treated as applying to a Trustee if it applies to a person who is a Connected Person in relation to that Trustee); and
- (f) at all times the provisions of the Education Act are complied with;

5.3.4 interest on money lent by any Trustee or Connected Person to the Union at a reasonable and proper rate;

5.3.5 any reasonable and proper rent for premises let by any Trustee or Connected Person to the Union;

5.3.6 reasonable and proper premiums in respect of indemnity insurance effected in accordance with Clause 4.19;

5.3.7 any payments made to any Trustee or officer under the indemnity provisions set out at Clause 96; and

5.3.8 any payments authorised in writing by the Charity Commission.

5.4 In Clauses 5.2 and 5.3, references to the Union shall be read as references to the Union and/or any Subsidiary Company.

5.5 For any transaction authorised by Clause 5.3, the Trustee's duty (arising under the Companies Act 2006) to avoid a conflict of interest with the Union shall be disapplied provided the relevant provisions of Clause 5.3 have been complied with.

5.6 Where a vacancy arises on the Board of Trustees with the result that Clause 5.3.3 applies to more than half of the Trustees, the Union may continue to pay remuneration to its Officer Trustee and any Connected Persons receiving remuneration in accordance with Clause 5.3.3 provided that the Union uses all reasonable endeavours to fill the vacancy as soon as possible.

Incorporation

6. The Members at a general meeting or by Referendum may authorise the Trustees to transfer the assets and liabilities of the Union to a limited liability entity established

for exclusively charitable purposes with the same or similar objects, and to dissolve the Union at any time following the transfer if it is considered appropriate to do so.

Dissolution

7. If any property remains after the Union has been wound up or dissolved and all debts and liabilities have been satisfied, it shall not be paid to or distributed among the Members of the Union. It shall instead be given or transferred to some other charitable institution or institutions having similar objects to those of the Union and which prohibits the distribution of its or their income and property among its or their members to an extent at least as great as this Constitution imposes upon the Union. The institution or institutions which are to benefit shall be chosen by the Members of the Union at or before the time of winding up or dissolution.

Amendments to the Constitution

8. The Members and the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama shall review this Constitution every five years, with effect from the date that this Constitution comes into effect. No amendment of this Constitution shall be made which would have the effect of the Union ceasing to be a charity.
9. Clause 3 (Objects) and Clause 5 (Limitation on private benefits) may not be amended without the prior written consent of the Charity Commission.
10. Save where the amendment to the Constitution is a consequential amendment due to a change in the By-Laws (for example, the number or heading names of Clauses), the Constitution may be amended by:
 - 10.1.1 a resolution of the Members passed at a general meeting by at least 75% of those present and voting; or
 - 10.1.2 a resolution passed by a 75% majority of the Members voting in a Referendum provided that at least 10% of Members cast a vote in the Referendum

providing that the Board of Directors at the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama approves the amendments (as required for the purposes of compliance with Section 22 of the Education Act).

Membership

Members

11. The Members of the Union shall be as follows:
 - 11.1.1 each and every Student who has not opted out by notifying the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama of his or her wish not to be a Member of the Union; and
 - 11.1.2 the Officer Trustees of the Union.
12. Membership shall not be transferable and shall cease on death. A Member shall automatically cease to be a Member of the Union if:
 - 12.1.1 he or she ceases to be a Student;
 - 12.1.2 he or she ceases to be an Officer Trustee;
 - 12.1.3 he or she opts out of membership by giving written notice to the Union in accordance with the By-Laws; or
 - 12.1.4 In the case of Members other than the Officer Trustees, a resolution is passed by a majority vote of the Student Council resolving that the Member be expelled on the ground that his or her continued membership is harmful to or is likely to become harmful to the interests of the Union. Such a resolution shall not be passed unless the Member has been given at least 14 clear days' notice that the resolution is to be proposed, specifying the circumstances alleged to justify expulsion, and has been afforded a reasonable opportunity of being heard by or of making written representations to the Student Council.
13. Members' details shall be entered in a register of Members.
14. Members of the Union shall be entitled to the benefits set out in the Code of Practice.

Associate Members

15. The Trustees may elect to and remove from associate membership of the Union such persons as they consider to be fit. The Trustees shall determine the form of application for associate membership, and associate membership shall be subject to such rights and obligations as the Trustees consider appropriate.
16. Associate Membership applications shall be accepted from Alumni and members of staff of the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama.
17. Associate members shall not be Members for the purposes of this Constitution and shall not be entitled to vote on any matter.

Referenda

18. A Referendum may be called on any issue by:
 - 18.1.1 a resolution of the Trustees;
 - 18.1.2 a majority vote of the Student Council; or
 - 18.1.3 a Secure Petition signed by at least 10% of Members.
19. Subject to Clause 10.1.2, a resolution may only be passed by Referendum if at least 25% of Members cast a vote in the Referendum and a majority of the votes cast are in favour of the resolution.
20. Referenda shall be conducted in accordance with this Constitution and the By-Laws.
21. Subject to Clause 55, the Members may set Policy by Referenda. Policy set by Referenda may overturn Policy set either by the Members in general meeting or by the Student Council.

General Meetings

Annual General Meeting

22. The Union shall hold an annual general meeting once in each calendar year. Not more than 18 months shall pass between the date of one annual general meeting and the next. The annual general meeting shall be held at such time and place as the Executive Committee shall think suitable to allow the maximum number of Members to attend.

Other General Meetings

23. The Trustees or Executive Committee may call a general meeting at any time. The Trustees or Executive Committee shall call a general meeting on receiving a requisition to that effect, signed by at least 10% of Members having the right to attend and vote at general meetings.

Location of Meetings

24. Annual and general meetings may be carried out at one single venue.

Length of Notice

25. A general meeting shall be called by at least 7 clear days' written notice.

Contents of Notice

26. Every notice calling a general meeting shall specify the place, day and time of the meeting and the general nature of the business to be transacted. If the meeting is an annual general meeting, the notice must say so and the business to be transacted shall include:

- 26.1.1 ratification of minutes of previous AGM;
- 26.1.2 receiving the report of the Trustees on the Union's activities since the previous AGM;
- 26.1.3 receiving the report of the Executive Committee on the Committee's activities since the previous AGM
- 26.1.4 receiving the accounts of the Union for the previous financial year;
- 26.1.5 appointment of Accountants;
- 26.1.6 approving the list of affiliations of the Union; and
- 26.1.7 open questions to the Trustees by the Members.

Service of Notice

- 27. Notice of general meetings shall be given to every Member and to the Trustees and any patron of the Union.

Quorum

- 28. No business shall be transacted at any general meeting unless a quorum is present. 10% of persons entitled to vote upon the business to be transacted, each being a Member (but excluding Trustees), shall be a quorum.
- 29. If such a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or to such other day, time and place as the Trustees may determine and if at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting the Members present shall be a quorum.

Chair

The AGM shall be chaired by the Officer Trustee. In their absence, another member of the Executive Committee shall chair the meeting.

Attendance

- 30. A Trustee may, even if not a Member, attend and speak at any general meeting.

Adjournment

- 31. The chair may, with the consent of a meeting at which a quorum is present (and shall if so directed by the meeting), adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at an adjourned meeting other than business which might properly have been transacted at the meeting had the adjournment not taken place. When a meeting is adjourned for fourteen days or more, at least seven clear days' notice shall be given specifying the time and place of

the adjourned meeting and the general nature of the business to be transacted. Otherwise it shall not be necessary to give any such notice.

Votes of Members at General Meetings

32. Every Member has the right to attend general meetings and the right to vote. A resolution put to the vote of a general meeting shall be decided on a show of hands, and every Member shall have one vote.
33. Every resolution put to the vote of a general meeting shall be decided by a simple majority of the votes cast unless this Constitution provides otherwise.

Trustees

Appointment of Trustees

34. The Trustees shall be made up of the following persons:
 - 34.1.1 not more than one Officer Trustee (ex-Officio), elected in accordance with Clause 35-40;
 - 34.1.2 not more than three External Trustees, appointed in accordance with Clause 40-43, at least one of which shall be a Financial expert appointed by the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama Board of Directors and two of which shall be Alumni of the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama.
 - 34.1.3 not more than one other Trustee (ex-Officio) who shall be the Head of Student Services at the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama

Officer Trustee

35. One Officer Trustee shall be elected by secret ballot by the Members of the Union at an election to be held in accordance with the By-Laws. The Officer Trustee shall be elected to the post set out in the By-Laws.
36. The Officer Trustees shall remain in office for a term of one year commencing in accordance with the By-Laws. The term of office may be shorter or longer on a transitional basis to coincide with an alteration of the year start or end. Subject to a transitional change in the year of office, an Officer Trustee may be re-elected for a maximum further term of one year by the Members of the Union at an election to be held in accordance with the By-Laws. For the avoidance of doubt, an Officer Trustee's terms of office may be either consecutive or non-consecutive.
37. Each Officer Trustee must be a Student or an Officer Trustee at the time of his or her election. An Officer Trustee shall become a Member of the Union on commencement of his or her appointment or re-appointment as an Officer Trustee. Such membership shall cease when the Officer Trustee ceases to be an Officer Trustee.
38. The Officer Trustee shall be deemed to be "major union office holder" for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act.

39. At the same time as commencing the term of office as a Trustee, the Officer Trustee will enter into a contract of employment with the Union for a term to be determined by this Constitution. The duties and method of remuneration of the Officer Trustee shall be as set out in the By-Laws.

Other Trustees

40. Up to three External Trustees shall be appointed by a simple majority vote at an AGM. For the avoidance of doubt, such appointment shall not take effect until it has been ratified by the RWCMD Board of Directors.
41. Unless their appointment is terminated in accordance with Clauses 44 to 48, External Trustees shall remain in office for a term of up to three years commencing in accordance with the By-Laws.
42. External Trustees may serve a maximum of two terms which may either be consecutive or non-consecutive.
43. The Head of Student Services at the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama shall be an ex-Officio member of Trustees. The Head of Student Services acts as the General Manager of RWCMD Students' Union, providing financial, legal, business, strategic planning and continuity advice to the Student Executive Committee.

Disqualification, Resignation and Removal of Trustees

44. The office of a Trustee shall be vacated if:
- 44.1.1 he or she becomes prohibited by law from being a charity trustee;
 - 44.1.2 in the case of an Officer Trustee, he or she ceases to be an employee of the Union;
 - 44.1.3 in the case of a Student Trustee, he or she ceases to be a Student;
 - 44.1.4 he or she resigns by notice to the Union (but only if at least [four] Trustees will remain in office when the notice of resignation is to take effect);
 - 44.1.5 the Trustees reasonably believe he or she is suffering from mental or physical disorder and is incapable of acting as a trustee and they resolve that he or she be removed from office;
 - 44.1.6 he or she fails to attend [three] consecutive meetings of the Trustees and in the opinion of the Trustees there are no mitigating circumstances for that failure and the Trustees therefore resolve that he or she be removed for this reason; or
 - 44.1.7 he or she is removed from office under Clauses 45 to 48.

Removal of Trustees by the Members or the Student Council

45. The office of a Trustee shall be vacated if:
- 45.1.1 a motion of no confidence in the Trustee is passed by a simple majority of the Members voting in a Referendum, provided that at least 25% of Members cast a vote in the Referendum. Such a motion shall only be triggered by a Secure Petition of no confidence signed by at least 10% of Members; or
 - 45.1.2 a motion of no confidence in the Trustee is passed by a two thirds majority in a vote of the Student Council.

Removal of Trustees by the Board

46. The office of Trustee shall be vacated if a majority resolution of no confidence is passed by the Trustees. For the avoidance of doubt, the Trustee concerned and any Trustee who has a conflict of interest in relation to the matter shall not vote on this resolution and the quorum shall be adjusted accordingly in accordance with Clause 76.

Rights of Removed Trustee

47. A resolution to remove a Trustee in accordance with Clause 46 shall not be passed unless the Trustee concerned has been given at least 14 clear days' notice in writing that the resolution is to be proposed, specifying the circumstances alleged to justify removal from office, and has been afforded a reasonable opportunity of being heard by or making written representations to the Trustees.
48. A Trustee removed from office in accordance with Clause 46 shall be entitled to appeal the decision to remove him or her to an Appeals Panel within 14 days of the resolution. The Appeals Panel shall be made up of a nominee of the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama Board of Directors, one independent person and a chief executive/general manager and officer of another students' union. The independent person shall be a Member who is not a Trustee or a member of the Student Council. The Union may consult with NUS in relation to the appeals process and in particular the appointment of independent persons to the Appeals Panel.

Replacement of Trustees

49. If an Officer Trustee resigns, is disqualified or removed from office at any time prior to the commencement of the Academic Year, the vacancy that results on the board of Trustees shall be filled in accordance with the By-Laws.
50. If an Officer Trustee resigns, is disqualified or removed from office after the commencement of the Academic Year the vacancy shall be filled in accordance with the By-Laws. Any person elected under this Clause may be required to assume the responsibilities of the Officer Trustee.

51. If another Trustee resigns, is disqualified or removed from office, a Trustee shall be appointed to the vacancy in accordance with Clause 40.

Powers of the Trustees

52. The Board of Trustees shall be responsible for the management and administration of the Union and (subject to the Education Act, this Constitution and the By-Laws) may exercise all the powers of the Union. A meeting of the Trustees at which a quorum is present may exercise all powers exercisable by the Trustees.
53. No alteration of this Constitution or the By-Laws shall invalidate any prior act of the Trustees which would have been valid if that alteration had not been made.
54. The Board's powers under Clause 52 shall include but not be limited to responsibility for:
 - 54.1.1 the governance of the Union;
 - 54.1.2 the strategy of the Union.
55. The Board of Trustees may override any decision and Policy made by the Members in general meeting or Referendum or by the Student Council which the Trustees consider (in their absolute discretion):
 - 55.1.1 has or may have financial implications for the Union;
 - 55.1.2 is or may be in breach of, contrary to or otherwise inconsistent with charity or education law or any other legal requirements (including ultra vires);
 - 55.1.3 is not or may not be in the best interests of the Union or all or any of its charitable objects; or
 - 55.1.4 will or may otherwise affect the discharge of any or all of the responsibilities referred to in Clause 54.
56. The continuing Trustees or a sole continuing Trustee may act notwithstanding any vacancies in their number. However, if and so long as the number of Trustees is less than the number fixed as the quorum in Clause 76, the Trustees may only act to increase the number of Trustees (including by arranging an election) so that there is a quorum.
57. All acts done by a meeting of Trustees, or of a committee of the Trustees, shall be valid, even if it is later discovered that any Trustee who participated in the vote:
 - 57.1.1 was not properly appointed;
 - 57.1.2 was disqualified from holding office;
 - 57.1.3 had vacated office; or

57.1.4 was not entitled to vote.

Delegation of Trustees' powers

58. The Trustees may, by power of attorney or otherwise, appoint any person to be the agent of the Union for such purposes and on such conditions as they determine.
59. The Trustees may delegate any of their powers or functions to any committee or the implementation of any of their resolutions and day-to-day management of the affairs of the Union to the Executive Committee in accordance with the conditions set out in this Constitution.

Delegation to committees

60. In the case of delegation to committees:
 - 60.1.1 the resolution making that delegation shall specify those who shall serve or be asked to serve on such committee (though the resolution may allow the committee to make co-options up to a specified number);
 - 60.1.2 subject to Clause 63, the composition of any such committee shall be entirely in the discretion of the Trustees and may comprise such of their number (if any) as the resolution may specify;
 - 60.1.3 the deliberations of any such committee shall be reported regularly to the Trustees and any resolution passed or decision taken by any such committee shall be reported forthwith to the Trustees and for that purpose every committee shall appoint a secretary;
 - 60.1.4 all delegations under this Clause shall be revocable at any time; and
 - 60.1.5 the Trustees may make such regulations and impose such terms and conditions and give such mandates to any such committee or committees as they may from time to time think fit.
61. The Trustees shall establish the following committees (which is a non-exhaustive list) in accordance with their powers under Clauses 59 and 60:
 - 61.1.1 Executive Committee (as further described in Clause 65);

Delegation of day-to-day management powers to the Executive Committee and Head of Student Services

62. In the case of delegation of the day-to-day management of the Union to the Executive Committee and Head of Student Services:
 - 62.1.1 the delegated power shall be to manage the Union by implementing the policy and strategy adopted by and within a budget approved by the

Trustees and to advise the Trustees in relation to such policy, strategy and budget;

62.1.2 the Trustees shall provide the Head of Student Services with a description of his or her capacity as Chief Executive of the Students' Union and the extent of his or her authority; for the avoidance of doubt, this shall be to provide legal, strategic planning and service continuity advice to the Executive Committee and financial and business management on behalf of the Executive Committee.

62.1.3 the Head of Student Services shall report regularly to the Trustees on the activities undertaken in managing the business and finance of the Union and provide them regularly with management accounts sufficient to explain the financial position of the Union; and

62.1.4 the Trustees will not amend the extent of the authority of the Head of Student Services from that stated in 62.1.2 above without the prior consent of the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama.

Bank Account

63. For the avoidance of doubt, the Trustees may (in accordance with Clauses 59 and 60) delegate all financial matters to any committee provided that such committee shall include at least one Trustee. The Trustees may empower such committee to resolve upon the operation of any bank account according to such mandate as it shall think fit provided that the signature of at least one Trustee shall be required for cheques above a certain amount as set out in the By-Laws and provided always that no committee shall incur expenditure on behalf of the Union except in accordance with a budget which has been approved by the Trustees.

Proceedings of Committees

64. The meetings and proceedings of any committee shall be governed by the provisions of this Constitution regulating the meetings and proceedings of the Trustees so far as the same are applicable and are not superseded by any By-Laws made by the Trustees and the Student Council.

The Executive Committee

65. Unless the Trustees determine otherwise, the Executive Committee shall include:

65.1.1 the one Officer Trustee (President); and

65.1.2 the four Student Officers (Welfare and Education Officer, Communication and Entertainment Officer, Finance and Resources Officer and Societies and Extra-curriculum Officer)

66. The Executive Committee shall meet in accordance with the By-Laws. The Executive Committee's responsibility shall not include the duties of the Trustees as set out in Clause 52 but shall include representation and campaigning work and the

implementation of Policy save in so far as these responsibilities have not been delegated to another committee.

67. The Head of Student Services will normally attend meetings of the Executive Committee.

By-Laws

68. The Trustees and the Student Council shall have the power from time to time to jointly make, repeal or amend By-Laws as to the management of the Union and its working practices provided that such By-Laws shall not be inconsistent with this Constitution.

Proceedings of Trustees

69. Subject to the provisions of this Constitution and the By-Laws, the Trustees may regulate their proceedings as they think fit.

Trustees' meetings

70. The Trustees shall hold a minimum of 3 meetings in any Academic Year.
71. Two Trustees may, and the Officer Trustee at the request of two Trustees shall, call a meeting of the Trustees.
72. Guests or observers can attend meetings of the Trustees at the discretion of the Chair.

Length of notice

73. A Trustees' meeting shall be called by at least seven clear days' notice unless either:
 - 73.1.1 all the Trustees agree to shorter notice; or
 - 73.1.2 urgent circumstances require shorter notice.

Contents of notice

74. Every notice calling a Trustees' meeting shall specify the place, day and time of the meeting and the general particulars of all business to be considered at such meeting.

Service of notice

75. Notice of Trustees' meetings shall be sent to each Trustee by post or by electronic communication.

Quorum

76. The quorum for Trustees' meetings shall be three and such quorum must include the Officer Trustee. Where the resolution or issue under discussion concerns a matter

in respect of which some or all of the Trustees have a conflict of interest, the quorum shall be four.

Chair and Deputy Chair

77. The Trustees shall appoint a Trustee from amongst the External Trustees to be Chair of the Trustees and may at any time remove him or her from office.
78. In the absence of the Chair, another Trustee appointed by the Trustees present shall preside as chair of the meeting.

Decision making by Trustees at meetings

79. Questions arising at a meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes. In the case of an equality of votes, the Chair shall be entitled to a casting vote in addition to any other vote he or she may have.

Virtual meetings

80. A Trustees' meeting may be held by telephone or by televisual or other electronic or virtual means agreed by resolution of the Trustees in which all participants may communicate simultaneously with all other participants.

Majority decisions without Trustees' meeting

81. The Trustees may, in the circumstances outlined in this Clause, make a simple majority decision without holding a Trustees' meeting.

81.1 If:

- 81.1.1 a Trustee has become aware of a matter on which the Trustees need to take a decision;
- 81.1.2 that Trustee has taken all reasonable steps to make all the other Trustees aware of the matter and the decision;
- 81.1.3 the Trustees have had a reasonable opportunity to communicate their views on the matter and the decision to each other; and
- 81.1.4 a majority of the Trustees vote in favour of a particular decision on that matter

a decision of the Trustees may be taken by majority and shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been taken at a Trustees' meeting duly convened and held.

- 81.2 Trustees participating in the taking of a majority decision otherwise than at a Trustees' meeting in accordance with this Clause:

- 81.2.1 may be in different places, and may participate at different times; and
- 81.2.2 may communicate with each other by any means.

- 81.3 No decision shall be taken by the Trustees in accordance with this Clause unless a quorum participates in the decision-making process. The quorum for Trustees' decision-making in accordance with this Clause shall be the same as the quorum for Trustees' meetings as set out in Clause 76.
- 81.4 The Chair or such other Trustee as shall be appointed by the Trustees shall be the chair of the process of decision-making in accordance with this Clause. The process shall include:
- 81.4.1 circulation of the proposed decision with an indication of the time period for discussion and the date by which Trustees are asked to cast their votes;
 - 81.4.2 the nomination of a person to whom all Trustees' votes must be communicated;
 - 81.4.3 if a majority of the Trustees votes in favour of the decision, the nominated person shall communicate the decision to all the Trustees and the date of the decision shall be the date on which the vote is cast to bring the number of Trustees voting in favour into the required majority; and
 - 81.4.4 the nominated person must prepare a minute of the decision in accordance with Article [88].]
- 81.5 In the case of an equality of votes in any decision-making process in accordance with this Clause, the chair shall be entitled to a casting vote in addition to any other vote he or she may have but this does not apply if, in accordance with the Articles, the chair or specified Trustee is not to be counted as participating in the decision-making process for quorum, voting or agreement purposes.

Conflicts of Interest

82. Whenever a matter is to be discussed at a meeting or decided in accordance with Clause [81] and a Trustee has a Personal Interest in respect of that matter then he or she must:
- 82.1.1 declare his or her interest to the Trustees;
 - 82.1.2 remain only for such part of the meeting as in the view of the other Trustees is necessary to inform the debate;
 - 82.1.3 not be counted in the quorum for that part of the meeting [or decision-making process]; and
 - 82.1.4 withdraw during the vote and have no vote on the matter.
83. If any question arises as to whether a Trustee has a Personal Interest, the question shall be decided by a majority decision of the other Trustees.

84. In particular, Clause [82] shall apply to any matter that may directly or indirectly relate to the position of an Officer Trustee who is or is to be remunerated as an employee by the Union.

Student Council

85. The Student Council shall have the authority to:
- 85.1.1 represent the voice of the Students;
 - 85.1.2 subject to Clause 55, set the Policy of the Union and refer Policy to Referenda of the Members (in accordance with the By-Laws);
 - 85.1.3 make, repeal and amend the By-Laws jointly with the Executive Committee in accordance with Clause 68; and
 - 85.1.4 receive a quarterly report from the Executive Committee; and
86. The composition and proceedings of the Student Council shall be set out in the By-Laws. No Member may hold more than one seat on the Student Council at any one time.

General

Irregularities

87. The proceedings at any meeting or the passing of a written resolution or the making of any decision shall not be invalidated by reason of any accidental informality or irregularity (including any accidental omission to give or any non-receipt of notice) or by reason of any business being considered which is not specified in the notice.

Minutes

88. The Trustees shall keep minutes of:
- 88.1.1 all proceedings at general meetings of the Union and of meetings of the Trustees, and of committees of Trustees, including the names of the Trustees present at each such meeting; and
 - 88.1.2 all resolutions of the Members and of the Trustees
- and any such minute, if purported to be signed by the chair of the meeting at which the proceedings were had, or by the chair of the next succeeding meeting, shall, as against any Member or Trustee of the Union, be sufficient evidence of the proceedings or the resolution.
89. The minutes of the meetings referred to in Clause 88 above shall normally be considered open and shall be available to the Members on the Union's website, except where those minutes relate to any reserved or confidential matters, including without limitation staff-related or disciplinary matters. Copies of the minutes shall also be kept in the Union's offices.

Accounts and Reports

90. The Trustees shall comply with the requirements of the Education Act and the Charities Act 1993 as to keeping financial records, the audit or examinations of accounts.
91. The Members of the Union have the right to ask the Trustees questions in writing about the content of any documents referred to in Clause 90.

Notices

92. Subject to Clause 93, any notice to be given to or by any person pursuant to this Constitution shall be in writing except that a notice calling a meeting of the Trustees need not be in writing.
93. The Union may give any notice to a Member either:
 - 93.1.1 personally;
 - 93.1.2 by sending it by post in a prepaid envelope addressed to the Member at his or her address;
 - 93.1.3 by leaving it at the address of the Member;
 - 93.1.4 by electronic communication to the Member's address; or
 - 93.1.5 by posting it on the Union's website.
94. A Member present at any meeting of the Union shall be deemed to have received notice of the meeting and, where requisite, of the purpose for which it was called.
95. Proof that an envelope containing a notice was properly addressed, prepaid and posted shall be conclusive evidence that the notice was given. A notice shall be deemed to be given at the expiration of 48 hours after the envelope containing it was posted or, in the case of a notice contained in an electronic communication, at the expiration of 48 hours after the time it was sent or in the case of a notice posted on the Union's website at the expiration of 48 hours after it was posted.

Indemnity

96. Without prejudice to any indemnity to which a Trustee may otherwise be entitled, every Trustee shall and every other officer or auditor of the Union may be indemnified out of the assets of the Union against any liability incurred by him or her in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his or her favour or in which he or she is acquitted or in connection with any application in which relief is granted to him or her by the court from liability for negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the affairs of the

Union, and against all costs, charges, losses, expenses or liabilities incurred by him or her in the execution and discharge of his or her duties or in relation thereto.

Trustees' Indemnity Insurance

97. The Trustees shall have power to resolve pursuant to Clause [4.19] to effect trustees' indemnity insurance, despite their interest in such policy.

Definitions and Interpretations

98. In this Constitution, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

	Term	Meaning
98.1	"Academic Year"	the period between late September in one Year to early July in the next Year determined by the Union as the period during which Students are required to be registered with the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama.
98.2	"Board of Trustees" or "Board"	the board of Trustees of the Union;
98.3	"By-Laws"	the by-laws setting out the working practices of the Union made from time to time in accordance with Clause [68];
98.4	"clear days"	in relation to the period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice is given or deemed to be given and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;
98.5	"Code of Practice"	the code of practice relating to the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama's obligations under Section 22 of the Education Act;
98.6	"Connected Person"	any person falling within one of the following categories and where payment to that person might result in the relevant Trustee obtaining benefit: (a) any spouse, civil partner, parent, child, brother, sister, grandparent or grandchild of a Trustee; or (b) the spouse or civil partner of any person in (a); or (c) any other person in a

		relationship with a Trustee which may reasonably be regarded as equivalent to such a relationship; or (d) any company or LLP or firm of which a Trustee is a paid director, member, partner or employee, or shareholder holding more than 1% of the capital;
98.7	“Constitution”	this constitution of the Union;
98.8	“Education Act”	the Education Act 1994;
98.9	“the Executive Committee”	means the Officer Trustee and the Student Officers;
98.10	“External Trustee”	a Trustee appointed in accordance with Clause 40 who for the avoidance of doubt shall not be deemed to be either a major union office holder or a sabbatical union office holder for the purposes of section 22 of the Education Act;
98.11	“in writing”	means written, printed or transmitted writing including by electronic communication;
98.12	“Members”	members of the Union being Students at the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama[as further defined in Clause [11.1.1] and the Officer Trustees;
98.13	“NUS”	National Union of Students;
98.14	“Office”	the head office of the Union;
98.15	“Officer Trustee”	a Trustee elected in accordance with Clause 35;
98.16	“Personal Interest”	a financial interest or an interest that does not arise in the ordinary course of being a Member or a Trustee (for example, being a member of a club or society);
98.17	“Policy”	representative and campaigning policy set by Referenda or the Student Council in accordance with Clauses 18 to 21]and Clause 85.1.2 respectively;
98.18	“President”	the president of the Union, as elected by the Members in accordance with the By-

- Laws;
- 98.19 “Referendum” a ballot in which all Members of the Union are entitled to cast a vote, the protocol for which is set out in the By-Laws;
- 98.20 “Secure Petition” a written request to the Union which shall be fixed in a pre-arranged place or places or held securely on-line;
- 98.21 “Student” any individual who is formally registered for an approved programme of study provided by the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama. For the avoidance of doubt, the Royal Welsh College of Music and Drama shall determine whether or not an individual has student status;
- 98.22 “Student Council” the Student body elected by and from Students constituted in accordance with this Constitution and the By-Laws of the Union;
- 98.23 “Student Trustee” a Trustee elected who is a Student and for the avoidance of doubt shall not, for the purposes of Section 22 of the Education Act, be a major union office holder;
- 98.24 “Subsidiary Company” any company in which the Union holds more than 50% of the shares, controls more than 50% of the voting rights attached to the shares or has the right to appoint a majority of the board of the company;
- 98.25 “Trustee” and “Trustees” the Officer Trustees, and the External Trustees;
- 98.26 “Union” RWCMD Students’ Union and;
99. Words importing the singular shall include the plural and vice versa and words importing the masculine shall include the feminine and vice versa.
100. Any reference to a statute, statutory provision or subordinate legislation (“legislation”) shall (except where the context otherwise requires) be construed as referring to such legislation as amended and in force from time to time and to any legislation which (either with or without modification) re-enacts, consolidates or enacts in rewritten form any such legislation.

By-Law I ELECTIONS

1. A returning officer, who shall not be a member of the student body, shall be appointed by the Union Executive. The returning officer shall be responsible for the good conduct of elections for one year.
2. In accordance with its duty under the Education Act 1994 [s.22(2)(e)] the returning officer shall invite the Principal to nominate a member of staff to observe the election so as to assure the Board of Directors that the elections are fairly and properly conducted.
3. The term of office of the Officers and Executive shall be from August 1st to July 31st.
4. The elections of officers shall take place in the Spring term by secret ballot in which all ordinary members are entitled to vote.
5. The dates of all elections and a copy of the elections regulations shall be posted on the Union notice board at least three weeks before the elections.
6. Nomination forms signed by the candidate shall be handed to the returning officer not later than 5pm on the day, seven days before the date of the election along with the manifesto. A list of candidates, (together with proposer and seconder) shall be displayed on the Union notice board within 24 hours of closure of nominations.
7. The Returning Officer shall publicise the locations and the arrangements of the voting station together with the list of candidates and shall make arrangements whereby provision is made for all ordinary members of the Union to vote.
8. All ordinary members of the Union may vote on production of a current Union card. A voting slip will be issued to each voter only after their card has been stamped.
9. Voting slips shall bear the name of each candidate and the office being contested.
10. The simple majority system of voting shall be employed to determine the result of the election.
11. If any of the above posts fall vacant, then a by-election shall be arranged by the Returning Officer following by-law I.

By-Law 2

Executive Committee

1. The members of the Executive Committee are the Officer Trustees and the Student Officers, as detailed in Article 65.
2. The Executive Committee shall meet on no less than fortnightly during the term time. An extraordinary Executive Committee meeting shall be held at the request of any member of the Executive Committee.
3. The Chair shall be the Officer Trustee (President) or their nominee.
4. Quorum for an Executive Committee meeting shall be 3 of the elected officers.
5. All Student Officers will carry out their roles in accordance with the duties set out in By-Law 3.
6. All Student Officers must:
 - a. submit an annual schedule of the Union's income and expenditure to Student Council and Trustees
 - b. be responsible for the day-to-day conduct of the affairs of the Union, subject to the Policies and, where applicable, detailed decisions of the Trustees and Student Council
 - c. act within the powers delegated to it by the Trustees
 - d. be responsible for the implementation of those Policies of the Union which are referred to it by the Student Council.
7. All Student Officers are required to:
 - a. ensure the notion of "Students First" is central
 - b. provide effective representation for all members
 - c. be accountable to all Students for their actions
 - d. ensure that a genuine spirit of equal opportunity and diversity pervades the Union and to support and represent Students who face discrimination
 - e. build and maintain professional working relationships with other Officers, all College Staff and members of other Students' Unions
 - f. uphold the Constitution of the Students' Union and its Bye-Laws
 - g. provide direction deliver high quality services and opportunities to all students of RWCMD

By-Law 3

Officer Trustee - Duties and Remuneration

- I. The Officer Trustee (President) shall be the Chair of the Executive Committee and will:
 - i. be the first officer of the Union and shall represent the Union in all external matters and shall be the principal channel of communication between the Union and the College
 - ii. be empowered to act on behalf of Union members between matters of a minor, non-contentious, or urgent nature, having taken into consideration the opinions of the SU Executive Committee, save that all actions must be reported to the appropriate body at the next opportunity
 - iii. be responsible, subject to relevant committees, for the administration of the daily business of the Union
 - iv. be responsible for advising the Executive Committee on ways to meet the continuing and future needs of the Union's membership in the most efficient and appropriate way
 - v. sign all contracts, agreements and undertakings into which the Union may enter
 - vi. attend conferences and training events relevant to the post
 - vii. be an automatic representative of the Union at the National Conferences of the National Union of Students in Wales and at the National Conference of the National Union of Students UK
 - viii. be responsible for upholding this Constitution and its regulations
 - ix. chair all Union sub-committees unless otherwise requested by the Union Executive
 - x. whenever possible, ensure that the SU works as a motivated team and encourage Executive Committee members to work to the best of their ability
 - xi. draft the Union budget and monitor expenditure in conjunction with the Finance and Resources Trustee and Chief Executive
 - xii. be the official spokesperson of the SU to the media and other external bodies
 - xiii. be the main signatory to the Union account

2. The Officer Trustee be remunerated annually at the scale of point 4 on the RWCMD Pay Spine, paid by Bank Transfer over 12 equal instalments

3. The Officer Trustee and Head of Student Services shall sign a Terms of Tenure Agreement setting out Terms of Conditions of Employment of the Officer Trustee and the Duties outlined above.

By Law 4

Student Officers - Duties and Remuneration

- I. The **Welfare and Education Officer** shall be a member of the Executive Committee and will:
 - i. be responsible for the co-ordination of the welfare, rights, campaigns and advice services of the Union
 - ii. establish, maintain contact and provide information from groups and organisations which work on welfare issues
 - iii. establish an inquiry service in the Union offices and maintain and order stocks of information as required
 - iv. supply information, but SHALL NOT attempt to counsel, students who have welfare problems respecting confidentiality at all times. When necessary, shall refer students to the College Counselling Service or other relevant organisations
 - v. in conjunction with the President be responsible for representing the views of members relating to education provision
 - vi. liaise with the Head of Student Services on developing and maintaining a system for the election, training and the induction of responsibilities for Course Board representatives
 - vii. in the absence of the President, represent students to the relevant College committees
 - viii. if required, attend conferences and training events relevant to the post
 - ix. shall be a signatory to the Union account

2. The **Communication and Entertainment Officer** shall be a member of the Executive Committee and will:
 - i. develop and manage a Union communication strategy
 - ii. where appropriate promote the activities of the Union and display them properly
 - iii. organise Executive meetings, all Annual General meetings and inform all those required to attend in accordance with the Constitution.
 - iv. be responsible for ensuring that minutes are taken of every Union meeting, that copies are distributed to Executive Committee members and a copy is kept in the files.
 - v. ensure that all relevant information is published, manage notice boards containing notice of meetings, minutes of Executive meetings and other information relevant to Union committees
 - vi. review on a regular basis the relevance of information published by the Union and co-ordinate renewals and updates where necessary
 - vii. be the editor of any union publication web-site or other on-line resources, in conjunction with the President and in consultation with the Executive
 - viii. attend, if required, conferences and training events relevant to the post
 - ix. be a signatory to the Union account
 - x. organise and publicise a variety of entertainment to reflect the interests of all sections of the student body
 - xi. be responsible for the sale and distribution of tickets and the collection of monies for activities

- xii. ensure that all Union events are run under the Union's Entertainment Guidelines Documentation

3. The **Finance and Resources Officer** shall be a member of the Executive Committee and will:

- i. be responsible for the implementation of financial policy regarding approved budgets
- ii. in conjunction with the Head of Student Services, ensure that the Union accounts are kept up to date
- iii. produce monthly management accounts for presentation to the Executive Committee and Student Council
- iv. be a signatory to the Union account
- v. in conjunction with the President ensure that all financial transactions are legitimate and that the necessary paper work and receipts are kept for all transactions
- vi. in conjunction with the President, be responsible for the issuing of emergency loans ensuring that accurate records are kept regarding the payment and subsequent returns of any outstanding monies
- vii. be responsible for the allocation of funds to any Union clubs or societies and monitor their expenditure
- viii. ensure a 6 month management accounts report is produced for presentation to the RWCMD Board of Directors
- ix. ensure the Union accounts are produced for presentation to the RWCMD Board of Directors
- x. ensure that the committee structure of the Union functions properly
- xi. be responsible for ensuring that all legal documents such as the Constitution, Instruments and Articles of Government and any correspondence are kept safe
- xii. be responsible for effecting insurance cover on a general basis as directed by the Executive Committee

4. The **Societies and Extra Curricular Officer** shall be a member of the Executive Committee and will:

- i. represent the welfare needs and interests of specific groups (including female, male, LGBT+, Post-graduate and International students) in College
- ii. support the Welfare and Education Officer in the provision of information specifically required for specific groups*
- iii. organise, at least once a term, social and other events for specific groups*
- iv. be concerned with students' safety inside and outside of College
- v. initiate responses by the Union, in terms of campaigning and highlighting relevant issues for specific groups listed in 4.i, based on demand
- vi. raise the awareness of LGBT+ issues amongst students
- vii. represent the needs and interests of Welsh language speaking students and promote awareness of the Welsh Language
- viii. administer and support all Union clubs and societies and other student lead activities
- ix. represent the interests and needs of Union clubs and societies on the Union Executive

- x. ensure, in conjunction with the President, that all Union clubs and societies are formed and administered in accordance with the appropriate by-law
5. Peer-to-peer group review will take place once a term at an Executive Committee meeting where the performance and delivery of the above Student Officer duties will be appraised as a team. Subject to the unanimous agreement of the Executive Committee, this review will form the basis of an aural report from the Officer Trustee to the Student Council on the performance of Student Officers in the completion of their duties.
 6. Following the Student Officers' verbal report to a Student Council Meeting on the performance of Student Officers, the Student Council shall have the power to recommendation to the Trustees that the Student Officers (excluding the Officer Trustee) should receive a pre-agreed Honorarium. The annual amount available for this Honorarium will not be more than 7.5% of the Grant awarded from the RWCMD Board of Directors. It shall be divided evenly between the Students Officers (excluding the Officer Trustee) once each academic term during their term of office.
 7. If the Student Council decides, by a simple majority, that one or more Student Trustee has not met their obligations under this Constitution, then no Student Officer shall receive any Honorarium for that term. Termly Honorariums shall be non-transferable or cumulative.

By-Law 5

Clubs and Societies

1. Any club or society shall be recognised by the union provided that:
 - a. a petition for its formation signed by 10 members is presented to the Union Executive
 - b. the club present a constitution with the petition. This constitution should include:
 - i. The name of the club/society
 - ii. The aims objectives of the club/society (which shall not be those contrary to those of the Union)
 - iii. Regulations relating to membership eligibility
 - iv. Provision for the election of the committee of officers
 - v. The responsibilities of the committee of officers
2. The club(s) constitution shall be subject to approval by the Executive Committee
3. The club shall be accountable to the Executive Committee and, ultimately, Union General Meetings
4. The recognition of a club may be withdrawn by the Executive Committee if the Executive Committee receives evidence that the club or society is not operating in accordance with its constitution.

By Law 6

Student Council

1. The members of Student Council shall be:
 - i. Officer Trustee of the Union who shall be the Chair
 - ii. Student Officers of the Union
 - iii. Elected Programme Board Representatives from RWCMD who have not opted out of being members of the Students' Union
 - iv. The Head of Student Services of RWCMD, ex officio
2. The quorum for a meeting of Student Council shall be 50% of the total elected membership of Student Council plus one. A meeting shall also be deemed inquorate if less than two Student Officers are present.
3. In the event of a meeting being or becoming inquorate no business shall be transacted other than the adjournment of the meeting. At least five clear days' notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given. At the adjourned meeting the unfinished business for which the original meeting was called may be transacted in the absence of a quorum.
4. Student Council shall meet not less than once per academic term
5. Student Council shall be convened by the Student Officer (President) and shall require at least 48 hours' notice.
6. The Student Officer (President) shall convene an extraordinary meeting at the request of:
 - i. a simple majority of the Executive Committee; or
 - ii. a simple majority of Student Council.
7. The responsibilities of Student Council shall include:
 - i. To represent the voice of Students on all matters, including the holistic student experience of RWCMD
 - ii. To make recommendations regarding the Policy of the Union
 - iii. To make, repeal and amend the By-Laws jointly with the Trustees
 - iv. To receive a report from the Officer Trustee
 - v. To recommend to the Trustees the award of Student Officer Honorariums
 - vi. To receive the Union's budget at the first meeting of the Academic Session.
 - vii. To receive termly financial reports on the management of the Union
 - viii. To receive and approve applications for associate membership
8. Any Councillor absent without good cause from three meetings of Student Council in any one Academic Session shall be deemed to have resigned.
9. Where vacancies on Student Council occur as a result of the removal or resignation of Councillors, their vacancy will be filled in line with the procedure given in By-law I.